



# Illustration of HDM4 through the world

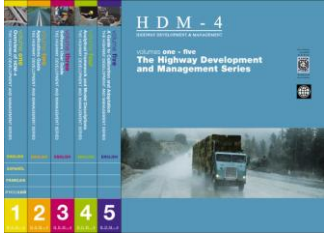


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**Board members**



# North - Western Africa: Technology

	Knowledge	Models	Software
			
<b>MOROCCO</b>	<p><b>Published Technology, conventional model, applied with high level of model calibration :</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>Vehicle fleet</b></li> <li>▪ <b>VOC</b></li> <li>▪ <b>RDME</b></li> </ul>		
<b>BURKINA FASSO</b>	<p><b>Published Technology, conventional model, applied with good level of model calibration :</b></p>		

# Recent applications & developments

Recent applications	Features
<b>MORROCO</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Cost Benefit Evaluation (CBE) of maintenance and improvement</b></li> <li>● <b>Maintenance Program (5 years)</b></li> <li>● <b>Improvement program</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Long term pavement monitoring used for RDME calibration</b></li> <li>● <b>Special inquiries on vehicle fleet and VOC (CNER)</b></li> <li>●</li> </ul>
<b>BURKINA FASSO</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Cost Benefit Evaluation (CBE) of maintenance on unpaved roads</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● <b>Extensive calibration based on long term experience</b></li> </ul>

# Morocco : Project

## ◆ Network concerned:

- 38 000 Km paved
- 2 climatic zones

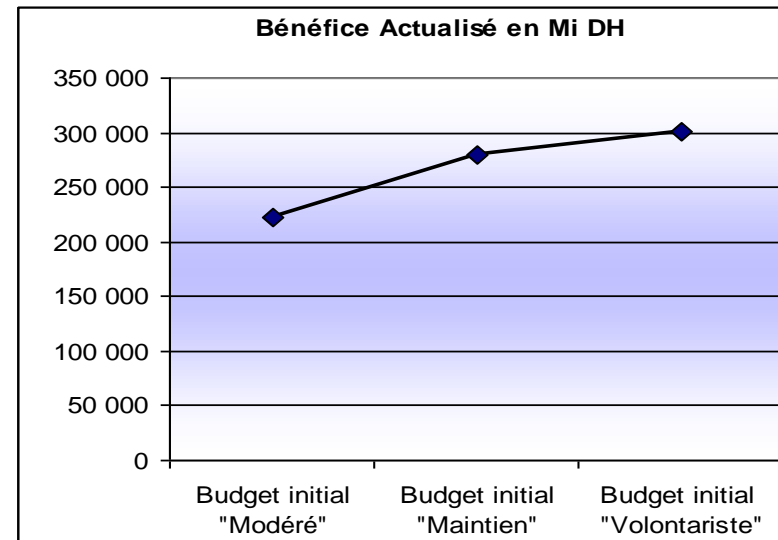
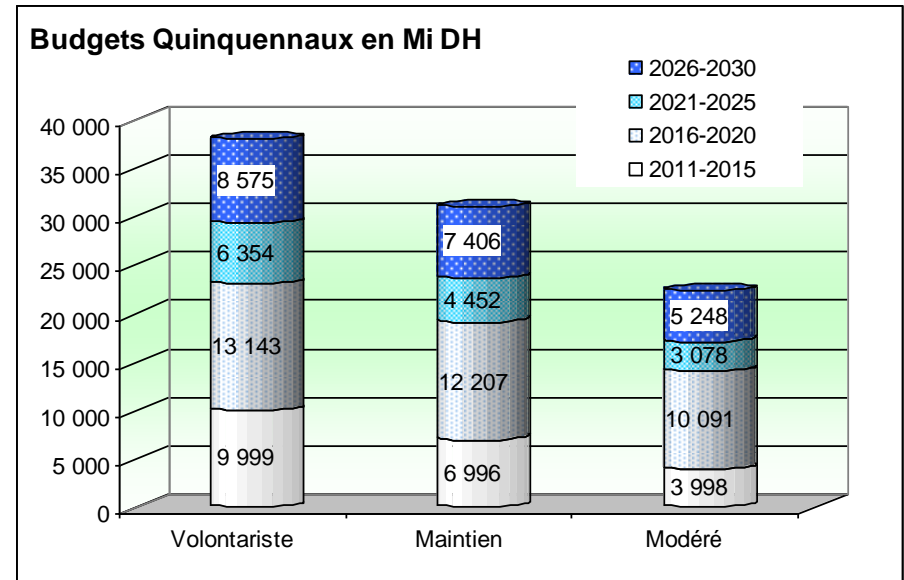
## ◆ Objectives of the project:

- Definition of a new road policy : investment, maintenance and operation
- Improvement : based on analysis of road functions
- Maintenance budget adapted to latest extension of network
- Maintenance based on optimised asset management and satisfaction of road user
- Long term monitoring of the network

# Morocco – Maintenance

## ◆ Maintenance:

- Optimisation of strategy
- Comparison between NPV optimisation and target IRI



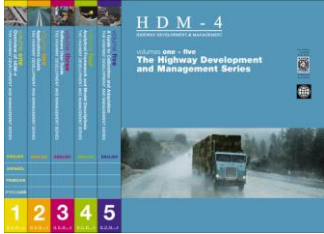


# Morocco – Improvement

## ◆ Improvement:

- Total budgets for each profile type (2 lanes 3.5m; 2x2 lanes..)
- NPV / profile type
- Optimisation of year for transformation in new profile

Current prof. to 2X2	NPV MiDH / Km			
	Rough1	Rough2	Rough3	Rough4
Width2/traffic4/NonArid	35	75	48	54
Width3/traffic3/NonArid	13	11	13	
Width3/traffic4/NonArid	26	47	33	50
Width3/traffic5/NonArid	116		121	104
Width4/traffic4/NonArid	9		28	

# South America : Technology

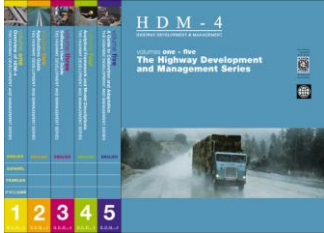


	<b>Knowledge</b>	<b>Models</b>	<b>Software</b>
	 The image shows the cover of the HDM-4 Knowledge Series, Volume 4. It features a blue background with a photograph of a truck on a road. The text on the cover includes 'HDM - 4', 'Volume 4', 'The Highway Development and Management Series', and a vertical list of numbers 1 through 5 on the left side.	 The logo for HDM-4 models, consisting of the letters 'HDM - 4' in a large, white, serif font on a dark blue rectangular background, with the words 'HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT & MANAGEMENT' in a smaller, white, sans-serif font below it.	 The logo for RUESERDWE software, featuring the name 'RUESERDWE' in a bold, black, sans-serif font above a circular graphic. The graphic contains three icons: a gas station, a yellow diamond-shaped road sign with a black arrow, and a globe.
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>Majority of users :</b> <b>Published Technology, conventional model, applied with basic level of model calibration</b>		

# Recent applications & developments

Recent applications	Features
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● ROAD MASTER PLAN ( Espirito Santo State, Santa Catarina State)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Economic evaluation of interest of construction of New roads</li><li>● Economic evaluation of paving program</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Federal Administration : Instruction for study new road project</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Report for technico-economic feasibility study :<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Using : Construction, maintenance, operation costs, VOC and time cost</li><li>• Calculating : NPV, IRR, NPV/C</li></ul></li></ul>



# ASIA – PACIFIC : Technology

	<b>Knowledge</b> 	<b>Models</b> 	<b>Software</b> 
<b>ASIA – PACIFIC</b>	<p><b>Majority of users :</b></p> <p><b>Published Technology applied with moderate level of adaptation and model calibration</b></p>		
<b>AUSTRALIA NZ</b>	<p><b>Support general approach:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <b>knowledge : extensive studies</b></li> <li>▪ <b>models : calibrated HDM-4</b></li> </ul>		

# Recent applications & developments

Recent applications	Features
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Cost Benefit Evaluation (CBE) of maintenance</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Section specific calibration</b></li><li>● <b>Pothole and roughness modeling</b></li><li>● <b>Total Transport Costs (TTC) and Incremental BCRs</b></li></ul>
<b>INDONESIA</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>CBE of pavement design and maintenance standards</b></li><li>● <b>Impact of actual &amp; compliant loading on TTC</b></li><li>● <b>National &amp; Regional works programmes &amp; investment strategies</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Extensive calibration &amp; data studies</b></li><li>● <b>National system employs HDM technology</b></li><li>● <b>Aggregate style roughness &amp; VOC models</b></li></ul>

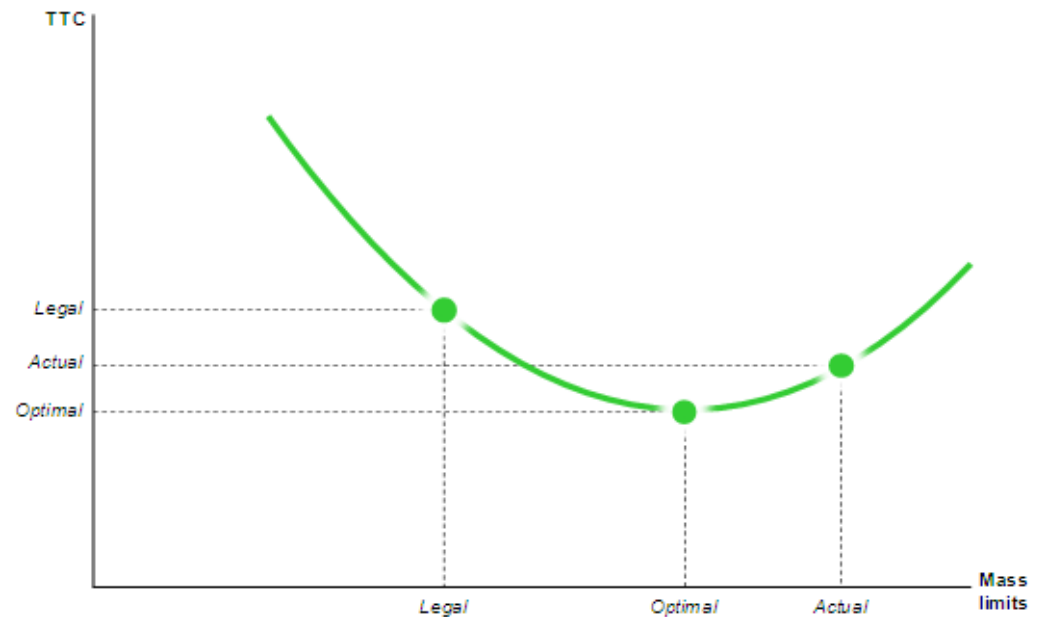
# Recent applications & developments

Recent applications	Features
<b>AUSTRALIA</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Marginal cost of road wear</b></li><li>● <b>Regional network &amp; axle loading strategies</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● <b>Extensive adaptation &amp; model development</b></li><li>● <b>Support to policy</b></li></ul>

# Indonesia: Axle loading compliance

## ◆ Compliance delivers lower Road Administration Costs, but Road Users Costs rise

- too many extra trips : (39%)
- legal limits too low
- a balance is needed

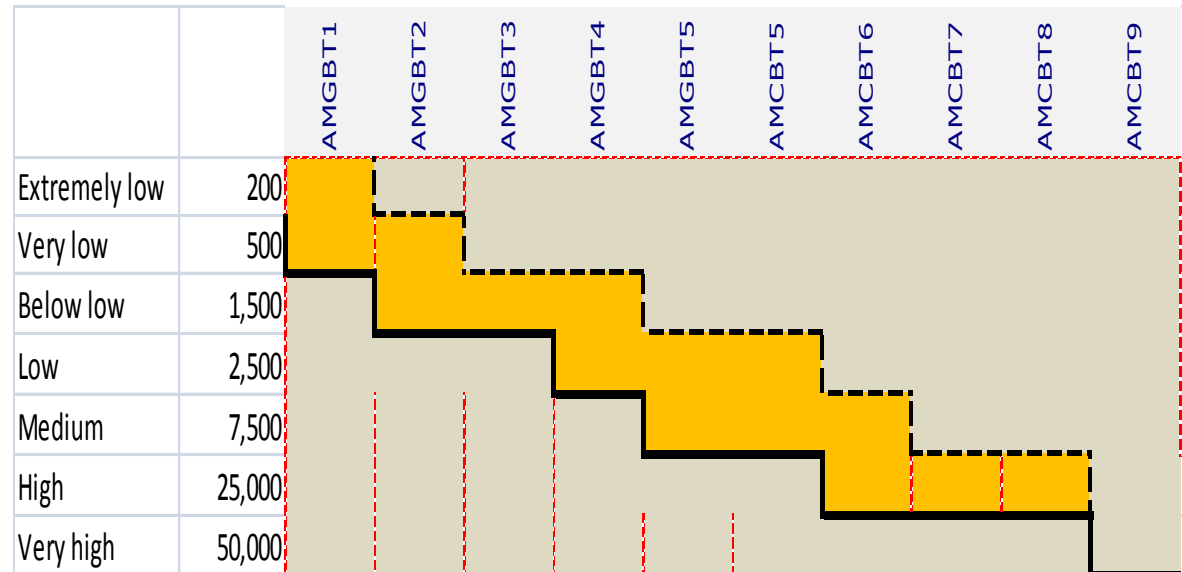


## ◆ Target worst offenders : 80% damage by 10% fleet

# Indonesia: Pavement design

## ◆ “Actual” and “compliant” scenarios > 15 year initial structural life

- Actual loading imposes an additional cost (up to 25% RAC)
- Address risks through better planning, design and implementation
- Increase awareness and inform policies on enforcement and legislative change



# Australia : model development

- ◆ **Local road deterioration models**
  - Calibration of HDM model
  - Driven by country wide studies involving >100 Councils
- ◆ **Commonwealth-led studies of the marginal cost of road wear and heavy vehicle charging regime**
- ◆ **Regional network & freight strategies**

- **It was small part of HDM partners projects using HDM4 V2**

**Thank you for your attention**

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